Learners in Action: Citizenship Education and Transformative Language

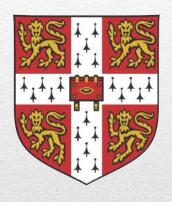
Teaching





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Mg. Mariano Quinterno



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How are you feeling?



Learners in Action: Citizenship Education and Transformative Language

Teaching





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Mg. Mariano Quinterno

Learners in Action?



Teachers as doers. Learners as recipients. Cosmetic participation

Textbooks as lesson organizers

Learning grammar and lexis to express prefabricated messages

Skills are developed by practice and repetition.

Learners and teachers as doers. **Active participation**

Formative experiences as lesson organizers

Learning grammar and lexis to voice their ideas and feelings

Skills are developed by learning strategies overtly

Teachers in Action!

A RIGHTS-BASED TEACHING PRAXIS



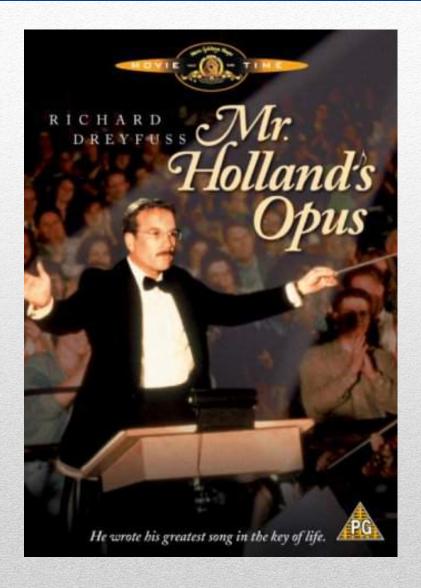
(**Benesch**, 2001)

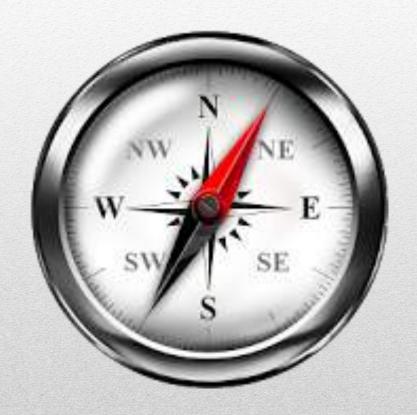
NEEDS AND WANTS
VERSUS RIGHTS



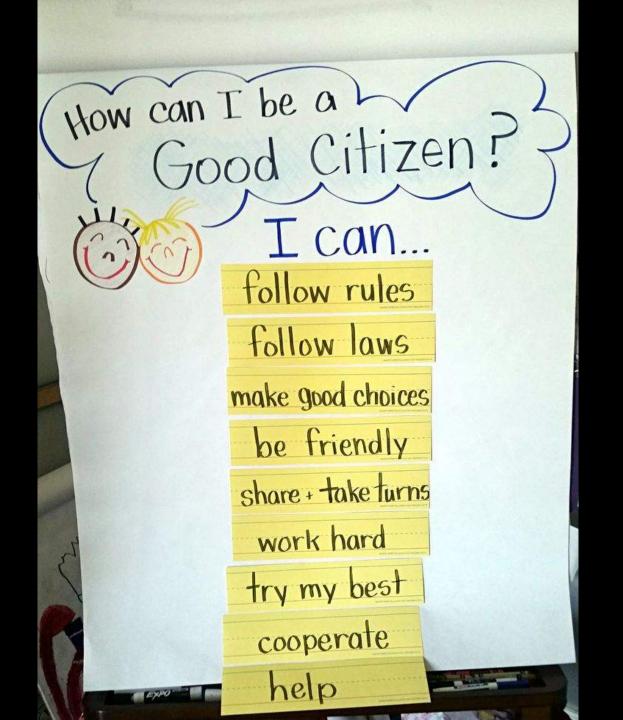
REFLECTION & ACTION (Freire, 1970)

In favour of whom am I being a teacher?





Citizenshir



What is Citizenship Education?

"Whilst historically the primary role of citizenship and civics education in nation states was linked with the process of state formation and designed to build a common identity, inculcate patriotism and loyalty to the nation (Green 1990), it is now often expected to achieve a far more complex set of purposes which broadly reflect changing conceptions of what it means to be a good citizen."

Johnson, 2010:1

Critical Citizenship



What does critical citizenship education involve?

Argumentation and constructive dialogue

Glocalization and intercultural communication

Conscientization and critical literacy

Participation and collective action

Teaching Sequences

EL PUTBOL QUE SÍ SE JUEGA TEVEZ UNO DE LOS EXITOSOS DEL FIN DE SEMANA



KONG La historia del gorda mús famoso suefire a contarse en el cine espectácionos Pagna l PIERREAMARILIA Coctientes y Miniones, en riesgo por el brote-en Braull sociation. Faguall LA MASACRE DE VARELA. Poleo profundicur la piota narcio Michigolia.

LA NACION

La Iglesia llamó a bajar la tensión del conflicto docente

PARITARIAS. En visperas del paro de boy y mañana en casi todo el país, pidió a los gremios

MACRUEN BUILTY

Colectivos sin aire, un calvario frecuente



alimentarios. Mujeres de

40, en riesgo

Odebrecht negocia

datos sobre coimas en

la Argentina

Por la suba de tarifas, cavó el consumo de gas y luz

China, paladin de

la globalización en la era Trump

NEWSPAPER TRIGGER

THIRD AND FOURTH YEAR **LEVEL: (PRE)INTERMEDIATE** STATE-RUN SCHOOL

Components of each Teaching Sequence

GRAMMAR

VOCABULARY

KNOWLEDGE BUILDING

PRONUNCIATION

SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

MACROSKILLS

MICROSKILLS

RESEARCH

METALEARNING SKILLS LEARNING ENHANCEMENT

PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT

FAMILY-SCHOOL AS A UNIT

PRAXIS

SOCIAL IMPACT

What does critical citizenship education involve?

Argumentation and constructive dialogue

Glocalization and intercultural communication

Conscientization and critical literacy

Participation and collective action

Argumentation & constructive dialogue





ACTIVE LISTENING & CONSTRUCTIVE DIALOGUE

Not focusing on response

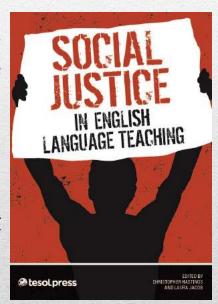
Identifying strong points

Providing feedback

Learning from others

DEBATE versus DIALOGUE

"Unlike debate, which concludes with a winner and involves a process of listening for holes in the opponent's arguments, dialogue assumes there is no winner or loser. In the process of dialogue, listening is for the purpose of enhancing one's understanding of a topic and demonstrating that the listener hears the intended meaning."



(Jakar, V. & A. Milofsky in Hastings, C. & L. Jacobs, eds., 2016: 44)

SAMPLE TEACHING SEQUENCE #1



Tras la viralización del audio de la "cheta de Nordelta", convocan a "mateadas masivas"

En las redes sociales, miles de personas se sumaron a la iniciativa

VIERNES 10 DE NOVIEMBRE DE 2017 • 13:58















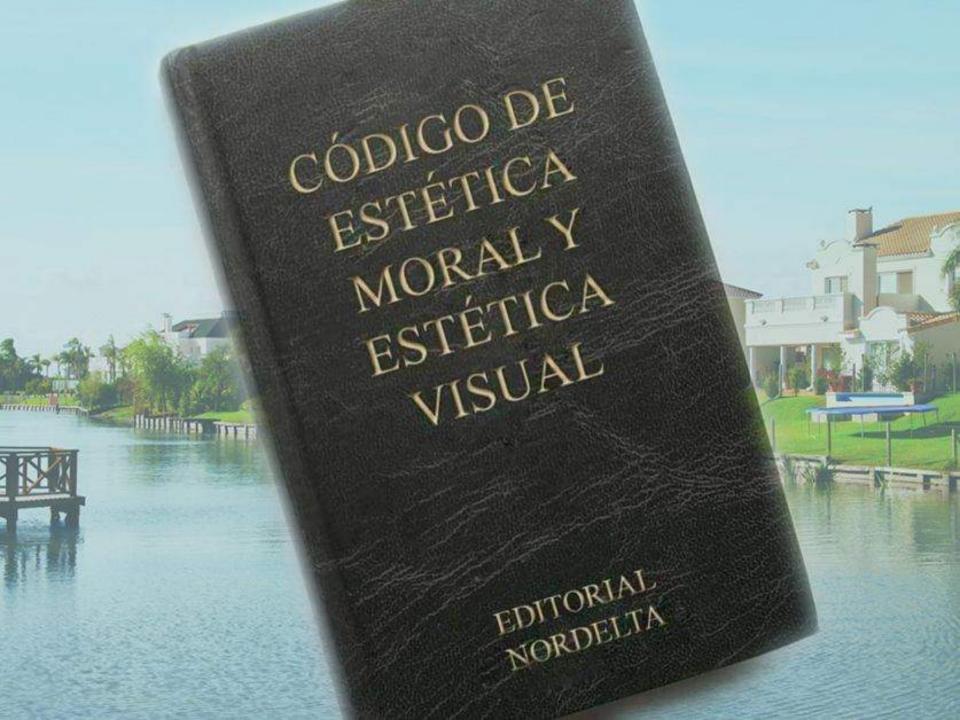
Una mateada estilo estilo la Bristol fue convocada para el 25 de noviembre. Foto: Facebook





ras la viralización del audio de la "cheta de Nordelta", en el que una mujer que dice ser cirujana habla de forma peyorativa sobre las personas que toman mate y pasan un rato en la pileta, descansando en sus reposeras junto a sus chicos y





SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

Reading

Reference Tic-Tac-Toe

27	"tries to do <u>so</u> " (paragraph 1-line 1)	"it is the beginning" (para graph 1-line 4)	"This is the ability" (paragraph 2- line 2)
	"be a little less so" (paragraph 3-line 3)	"let's face it" (paragraph 4-line 1)	"it is the use" (paragraph 5-line 5)
	"it essentially comes down" (paragraph 5-line 6)	"using <u>them</u> daily" (paragraph 5-line 8)	"That is at least" (paragraph 5-line 10)

Why the new WhatsApp feature is going to be a nightmare

Jessica Murgia

WhatsApp improves, or tries to do so. The last big novelty is the possibility of recording voice messages without having to press continuously on the microphone icon. Good news? For some maybe, but for others it is the beginning of a nightmare (don't say that we didn't warn you).

So there's a new function on WhatsApp that has actually existed on Telegram for some time. This is the ability to record a voice message without cramping your fingers while holding down the microphone button. Now everything is easier: press on the microphone and ta-da! A padlock will appear that will allow you to stay recording until you want to end the message with an upward swipe.

Whoever loves to send voice messages will surely be happy to find this feature implemented on WhatsApp. The recipients of these messages will probably be a little less so.

Because let's face it, voice messages may be comfortable, fast and allow you to hear the voice of your friend/parents on the other side of the handset. And when you are lazy and don't want to type, a quick word can speed things up and avoid misunderstandings. But on the other hand, when you have contacts that like to go a little too long, move from one topic to another and send a cascade of voice messages in a row... this function seems to be just the beginning of a nightmare.

The convenience of not having to hold down the microphone icon while recording the message can easily lead to a tendency on behalf of the use to extend the messages. I'm mentally preparing myself thinking about some of my more long-winded contacts.... including my own grandmother (no jokel). Like any feature or device, it is the use that makes it profitable or not. But we also know that, in some cases, it essentially comes down to habit. Initially, vocal messages on WhatsApp were not particularly well regarded, nor were video calls. However, more and more users are now using them daily. And the more voice messages you receive, the more likely you are to start using them yourself. That is at least my opinion.

"tries to do <u>so</u> " (paragraph 1-line 1)	"is the beginning" (para graph 1-line 4)	"This is the ability" (paragraph 2- line 2)
"be a little less so" (paragraph 3-line 3)	"let's face it" (paragraph 4-line 1)	"It is the use" (paragraph 5-line 5)
"It essentially comes down" (paragraph 5-line 6)	"using them daily" (paragraph 5-line 8)	"That is at least" (paragraph 5-line 10)

SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

Speaking

React and Speak







HUMAN EMOJIS



EVERY WHATSAPP STATUS IS ALWAYS



A SILENT MESSAGE FOR SOMEONE



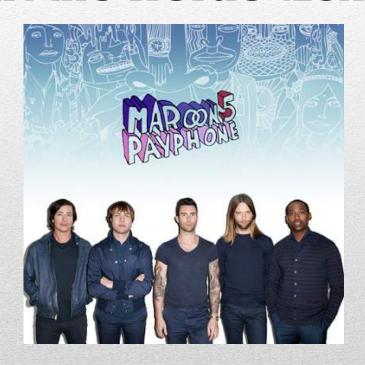




SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

Listening

Cross out the words (Lexical set)



I'm at a payphone trying to call you hash key

PAYPHONE by Maroon 5

Listening

RAP VERSE



I'm at a payphone trying to call you hash key

All of my top-up change I spent on you

Where have the times gone, baby it's all wrong

Where are the landline plans we made for two

Yeah, I, I know it's hard to remember breaking up

The people we used to be on silent mode

It's even harder to dial picture

That you're not voicemail here next to me

You say it's too late to make it

But is it too late to try a missed call

And in our time that you wasted out of credit

All of our bridges burned down to text

I've wasted my nights installing an app

You turned out the SIM card lights

Now I'm paralyzed on speaker

Still stuck in that pre-paid time

When we called it love to put you through

But even the coverage sun sets in paradise

Vocabulary

DIAL VOICEMAIL MISSED CALL
RUN OUT OF CREDIT TO TEXT HASH KEY
INSTALL AN APP ON SPEAKER PRE-PAID

COVERAGE SIM CARD TOP UP LANDLINE

BREAK UP ON SILENT MODE ON VIBRATION MODE

ACTIONS	MODES	PLANS	MISCELLANEOUS

Pronunciation

PAYPHONE	CALL	HARDER	LIGHTS
IT	SETS	ME	KNOW
SUN	PLANS	WRONG	

Grammar

Prepositions: ON

	•	(
Contact	WITh	SUITACA
Contact	AAICII	Juliace

Metaphorical contact

The mobile is on the desk / On twitter

Touch on a topic / Hit on someone

Line

Accessibility / Availability

The phone is on the edge of the table

The mobile phone is on sale

Contact with ends / edges

Action / Happening

She is on the verge of a breakdown

The house is on fire.

Same direction or in the direction being faced

Mode / Way of Being

The phone's on vibration mode

Keep calm and carry on!

She is on call / He is on holiday

Grammar

Prepositions: ON



Bring it ON: Songs & Prepositions

Reading

BEFORE READING: What do these illnesses involve?

SELFITIS

NOMOPHOBIA

WHILE READING: Complete the chart summarizing the study

OBJECT OF STUDY	
POPULATION	
METHOD	
FINDINGS	

'Selfitis' - an addiction to taking selfies could be a real condition, say psychologists

The International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction has published a breakthrough study on the addiction to taking selfies

'Selfitis', a concept coined as a spoof in 2014, might actually bear some truth, according to the American Psychiatric Association..

The term is used to describe an addiction to taking selfies and now researchers have looked into whether it could be classed as a real condition. This is the latest study into a range of technological illnesses that have developed during the digital age. Nomophobia, for example, is the phobia of not having a mobile phone to hand.

The paper was written by Dr Mark Griffiths, Professor of Behavioural Addiction at Nottingham Trent University, and Madurai-based Janarthanan Balakrishnan and published in the International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction.

The pair looked at the behaviour of 400 people using social media in India to determine if the condition was a real thing. The country was chosen because it currently has the highest number of Facebook users in the world but also the highest number of deaths as a result of trying to take selfies in dangerous locations.

The scientists developed a 'Selfitis Behaviour Scale' which was used to assess the severity of the condition and determine what causes people to become addicted to taking selfies. The scale ran from one to 100 and it was found that people can suffer from three different levels of Selfitis.



The surprising history of the selfie

The "borderline" level applies to people who take three selfies a day but don't post them online. "Acute" applies to those who actually post them and "chronic" is when someone takes selfies consistently and posts them online more than six times in a day. Factors which provoke the condition included lacking self-confidence, attention seeking and social competition.

Dr Griffiths says: "This study arguably validates the concept of Selfitis and provides benchmark data for other researchers to investigate the concept more thoroughly and in different contexts.

Speaking

Interview a classmate



The Selfitis Behaviour Scale

Using the statements below, rate them 1 to 5, where 5 is strongly agree, and 1 is strongly disagree.

The higher your score, the greater the likelihood is that you suffer from selfitis.

- I Taking selfies gives me a good feeling to better enjoy my environment
- 2 Sharing my selfies creates healthy competition with my friends and colleagues
- 3 I gain enormous attention by sharing my selfies on social media
- 4 I am able to reduce my stress level by taking selfies
- 5 I feel confident when I take a selfie
- 6 I gain more acceptance among my peer group when I take selfies and share them on social media
- 7 I am able to express myself more in my environment through selfies
- 8 Taking different selfie poses helps increase my social status
- 9 I feel more popular when I post my selfies on social media
- 10 Taking more selfies improves my mood and makes me feel happy
- Il I become more positive about myself when I take selfies
- 12 I become a strong member of my peer group through selfie postings
- 13 Taking selfies provides better memories about the occasion and the experience
- 14 I post frequent selfies to get more 'likes' and comments on social media
- 15 By posting selfies, I expect my friends to appraise me
- 16 Taking selfies instantly modifies my mood
- 17 I take more selfies and look at them privately to increase my confidence
- 18 When I don't take selfies, I feel detached from my peer group
- 19 I take selfies as trophies for future memories
- 20 I use photo editing tools to enhance my selfie to look better than others



Levels of 'Selfitis'

Borderline - Taking photos of one's self at least three times a day but not posting them on social media.

Acute - Taking photos of one's self at least three times a day and posting each one on social media

Chronic - Uncontrollable urge to take photos of one's self round the clock and posting the photos on social media more than six times a day,



SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

Speaking

Develop a scale and a questionnaire for NOMOPHOBIA

PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT

Family-School as a Unit

LIFE WITHOUT CELL PHONES

Talk to your parents (or any older relative of yours) about the time when cell phones did not exist.

- 1. How did people get in touch with each other? How often did they use the landline?
- 2. What did they do in case of an emergency?
- 3. What advantages did that "mobile-less" society have?
- 4. When did they get their first cell phone? How did that change the way they communicated with other people?
- 5. Would they prefer to go back to a "mobile-free" society? Why (not)?

Viewing

Banning Cell Phones: Pros and Cons



TIP: Give
some
students a
list of items

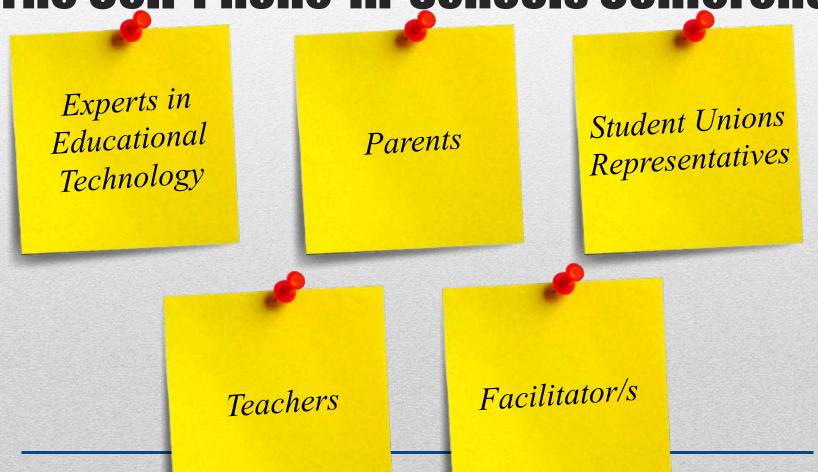
WHY BAN
THEM?

WHY ALLOW
THEM?



Speaking

The Cell-Phone-in-Schools Conference



ARGUMENTS	
POSSIBLE COUNTERARGUMENTS	
QUESTIONS FOR EACH GROUP	
USEFUL FACTS	
BIBLIOGRAPHY / REFERENCES	

LEARNING ENHANCEMENT

Metalearning skills

Keeping a record of your mistakes Doing remedial work

MEME-BASED ERROR ANALYSIS

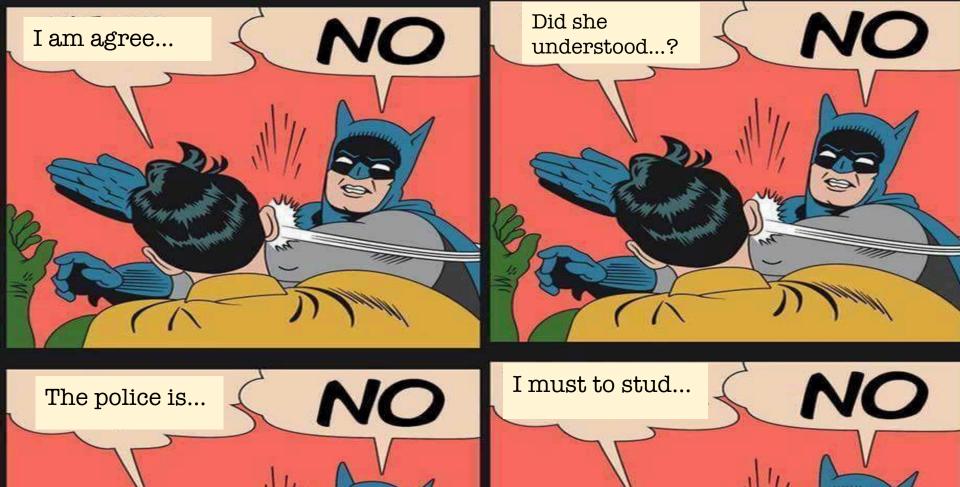


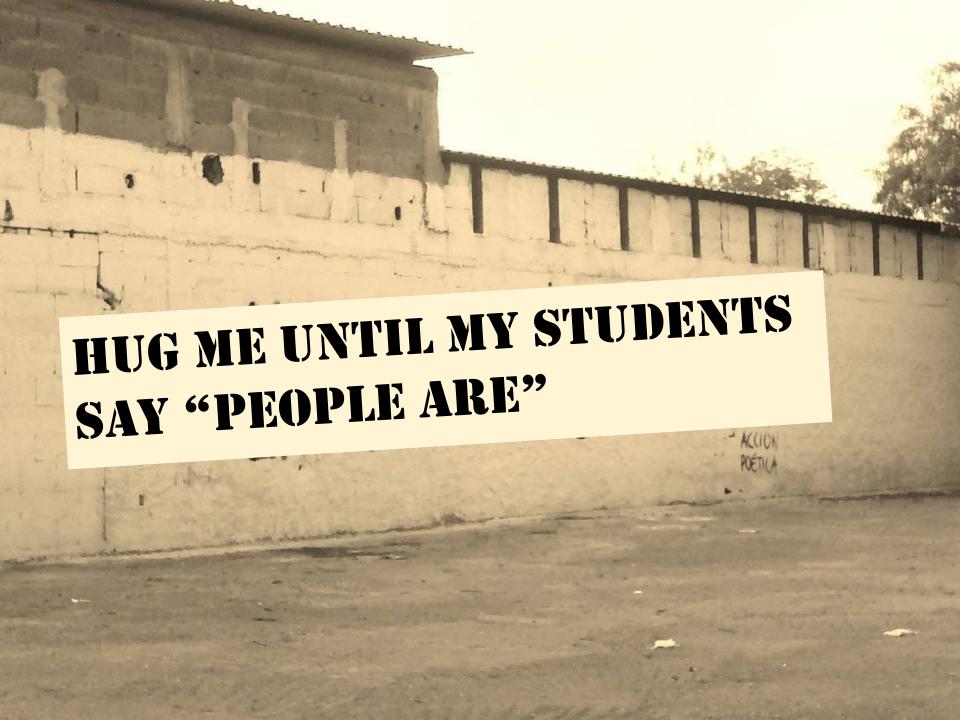
Did you went to the party?



Did you GO to the party?







Writing

Article: Write an article for an IT magazine on the educational uses of cell phones.

Comic strip: Draw and write a comic strip satirizing the negative effects of mobile phones in our lives.

Email: Write an email to your cell phone company complaining about some inconveniences you have recently experienced.

The GENRE Wheel



Short story: Write a dystopia about a world dominated by cell phones

Leaflet: Write a leaflet on 'Selfitis' and its consequences

Essay: Write about the advantages and disadvantages of very young children owning a mobile phone.

<u>Play</u>: Write a play in which the main conflict depends upon someone's discovery on his / her partner's cell phone.

SOCIAL IMPACT

Praxis



Mockumentary
on Selfitis

"The CELLfish Phone"
(Black-Mirror-like episode to raise awareness)

What does critical citizenship education involve?

Argumentation and constructive dialogue

Glocalization and intercultural communication

Conscientization and critical literacy

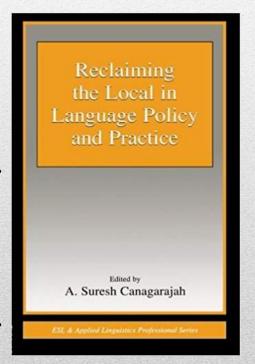
Participation and collective action

Glocalization & intercultural communication



Glocalization & intercultural communication

The authors appropriate the term glocalization to refer to the interaction of both global and local forces in specific sociocultural contexts where local social actors are confronted with (often, albeit not always, imposed) the task of learning and using English, and where local social actors engage in different creative practices, exercising their creative discursive agency (Lin, 1999) and strategies of appropriation (Canagarajah, 1995, 2000)."



(Lin et al in Canagarajah, ed., 2008: 217)



APPROPRIATION & AGENCY

Learning from other cultures

Sharing one's culture with others

Intercultural critical citizenship

Glocalization & intercultural communication

Education for cosmopolitan citizenship must necessarily be about enabling learners to make connections between their immediate contexts and the global context; it encompasses citizenship learning as a whole. It implies a broader understanding of national identity [...].

(Osler & Starkey, 2005a: 23)

Changing Citizenship
Democracy and Inclusion in Education

Audrey Osler and Hugh Starkey

Glocalization & intercultural communication

"[D]eveloping the intercultural dimension in language teaching involves recognising that the aims are: to give learners intercultural competence as well as linguistic competence; to prepare them for interaction with people of other cultures; to enable them to understand and accept people from other cultures as individuals with other distinctive perspectives, values and behaviours; and to help them to see that such interaction is an enriching experience." (Byram et al, 2002: 5-6)



SAMPLE TEACHING SEQUENCE #2



FINAL SOÑADA Recargados, Nadal y Federer volverán a definir un torneo de Grand Slam





UN GÓMEZ DE LA SERNA INÉDITO Descubren una novela que ilumina

sus años porteños COLTORATIONA 2:

LA NACION

Sábado 28 de enero de 2017 | lanacion.com

Investigan delitos en licitaciones viales en la provincia

SOSPECHAS. La Justicia identificó graves anomalías en decenas de contrataciones durante el último tramo del kirchnerismo

Media henre Mannsky

15.553.03

Education le mag lipinine materiales de control de la financia del financia del financia de la financia del financia

Leve progreso en el nivel formativo de funcionarios

INFORME. Hay más ministros y gobernadores con título universitario; aplazo en el conurbano

Cuatro menores,

asesino de Brein.

Además ANTLION

Polómica por el fortado del 24 de enorzo Disconfirmer con el DNU que dio pone que sea montrie, dirigo the kinesistician Proposite

implicados en cuatro homicidios Cumbre' de Cristion en el Sur Quedaron reteridos la liberación del

REGURDAD Tres bermanites meertes enun incendioen flutin Dalar S. Sy Sahar warfurt ned bale was advisored Pichell



Trump endurece el ingreso de refugiados y musulmanes a EE.UU.

DECRUTO. El presidente explicó que la medida es para mantener a terroristas islamistas fuera del territorio norteamericano; "Queremos a los que apoyen a nuestro país", dijo

Shita Phani

ope peri coults livrers Genetic.

Jonath Annie Phani

unussenssan kristis.

Shita Phani

unussenssan kristis

Generation and procedular in a consequence of the class forces of the consequence of the

ADEMÁS Todos quieren saltar

Francisco (III) Paper III

Rogello Mante Pigina 15

Aprialis Facelia Especia des papira

Los guardianes del fin del mundo



TRAVESIA Cuatro marinos vigilan la enigmática Isla de los Estados, 24 km al este de Tierra del Fuego

SEADCLOSESTADOS, Tierra del Furgar-La rala, que concesionado de la selectado y la humidida de corresponado de la selectado y la humidida de corresponado de la selectado de la desenvolva de la selectado de l

SÁBADO

Redes sociales. Las estrategias de los chicos para eludir a los padres

Utilizan distintas cuentas, perfiles paralelos y lenguaje en código

"Harrismon soules was more retired from the soules was more retired from the soules was more retired from the soules was the soules was

prohíbe que se hable mal de Chávez

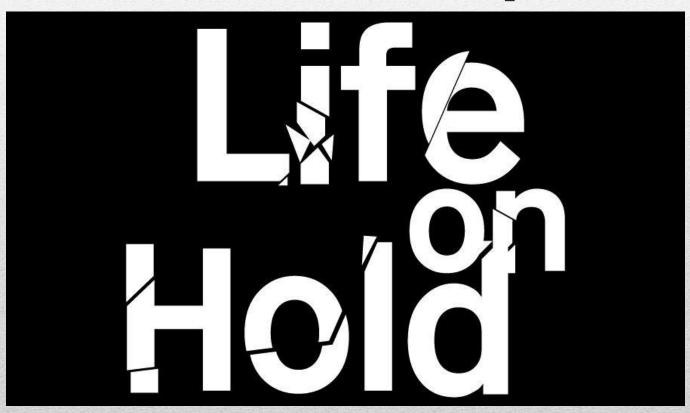
Maduro

VENEZUELA. El goblerno lanzó una insólita campaña nacional que obliga a funcionarios, militantes y empleados públicos a cubrir el país con cartefes y pintadas para defender la memoria del lider



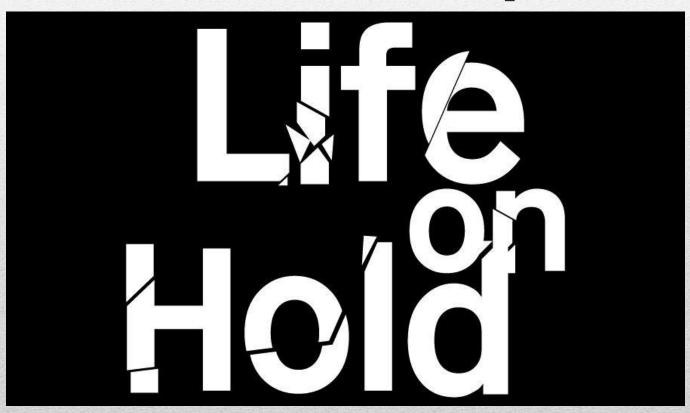
Listening & Speaking

Guided visualization and response writing



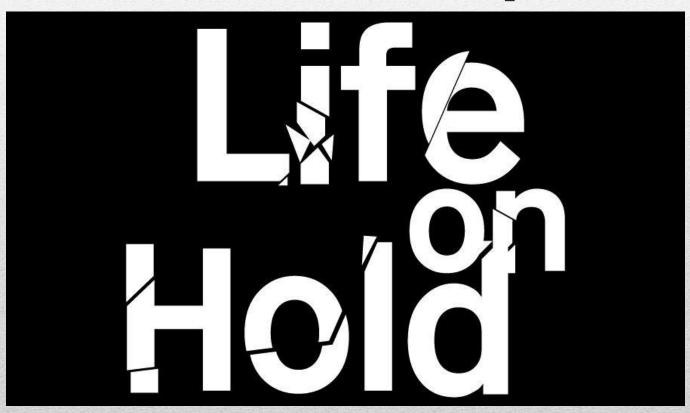
Listening & Speaking

Guided visualization and response writing



Listening & Speaking

Guided visualization and response writing



Viewing

Watch the video and complete the table

HIS LIFE BEFORE BECOMING A REFUGEE	HIS LIFE AS A REFUGEE

Grammar

Present and Past Habits: Verb patterns

HABITS IN THE PAST

HABIT ACQUISITION

HABITS IN THE PRESENT

USED TO + INFINIVE

GET USED TO + ING

BE USED TO + ING

I used to live in Somalia

I got used to moving from country to country

I am used to living in a tent now.



Reading



READING

Read the text and decide whether the statements below are true or false:

Asylum seekers made to wear coloured wristbands in Cardiff

Diane Tayle

Asylum seekers in Cardiff are being issued with brightly coloured wristbands that they must wear at all times. Newly arrived asylum seekers in the Welsh capital who are housed by Clearsprings Ready Homes, a private firm contracted by the Home Office, are being told that they must wear the wristbands all the time otherwise they will not be fed. The wristbands entitle the asylum seekers, who cannot work and are not given money, to three meals a day.

It follows the news that asylum seekers in Middlesbrough had complained their houses were targeted after people realised all front doors were painted the same colour red by the private firm responsible for housing them.

Eric Ngalle, 36, spent a month in Lynx House in Cardiff, where initial accommodation is provided for asylum seekers, before he was granted refugee status in November 2015. He is now working as a writer and making a theatre production with the Arts Council of Wales.

He said: "My time in Lynx House was one of the most horrible experiences in my life. I hated wearing the wristbands and sometimes refused to wear them and was turned away from food. If you take off the wristband you can't reseal it back onto your wrist so if you want to eat you have to wear it all the time. Labelling them on a daily basis with silver, red or blue tags only serves as a reminder that they are still wearing the garments of an outcast."

Maher, 41, who recently stayed at Lynx House but has now been granted refugee status, said he was very angry about being forced to wear the wristband.

"When you walk down the street all the local people who see this brightly coloured band know who we are and where we live," he said. "We feel we are not equal with this community. All the time I tried to hide the band so people could not see it."

Asylum seekers in the UK are not allowed to work or claim mainstream benefits. Some receive a small amount of money or an Azure card to use in supermarkets.

However, newly arrived asylum seekers placed in what is known as initial accommodation by the Home Office receive neither money or an Azure card. They are placed in hotel-style accommodation and given three basic meals a day.

Adapted from http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2016/jan/24/asylum-seekers-made-to-wear-coloured-wristbands-cardiff

- 1. If asylum seekers do not wear the wristband, they are not given food.
- 2. The houses where asylum seekers lived were painted differently by the government.
- 3. Eric is still living at Lynx House.
- Asylum seekers feel the wristband stigmatises them.
- 5. Asylum seekers are given cash and three meals a day.

Listening



LISTENING

Listen to a radio programme on Refugees and complete the information missing in the text below:

1.	A refugee, defined by the United N country because of a well-founded for or because the			
2.	Most refugees flee their country to e	escape		
3.	The journeys they undertake to reatheir own country.	ch a safe plac	ce may be almost as	as staying in
4.	They would do anything to escape sometimes using	e their sufferi mean	ng: crossing deserts, mounta s of transport.	ins, seas and rivers,
5.	On theeac	h year people	e celebrate World Refugee Day	y .
.	There are an estimated refugees and asylum seekers in the world.			
7.	Some countries are worried becau- causing a great problem for			ing asylum therefore
3.	These refugees may fill their hospita their socials	ls, their system.	, take over their jo	obs as well as abusing
9.	People worry that asylum seekers w criminals or involved in acts of terro		nniless and without any	might be
10	Governments are locking asylum se	ekers in	centres rega	rdless of their status.
1	Numbers indicate that	and	have the world's high	est influx of refugees
2	The migrants tend to be verybackbone of agricultural labour.		and highly motivated at t	their jobs and are the
3	It is absurd for the rich nations to cl		culture is being swamped by	refugees, considering

KNOWLEDGE BUILDING

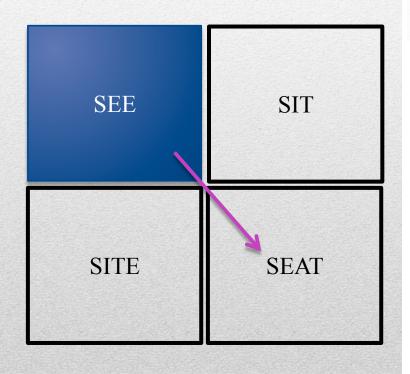
Pronunciation

аі

The "I" Maze

iː

Ι





LISTENING

Listen to a radio programme on Refugees and complete the information missing in the text below:

 A refugee, defined by the United Nations, is a person who is unable or unwilling to return to their country because of a well-founded fear of based on their race, religion, nationality, or because they belong to a particular social group. Most refugees flee their country to escape The journeys they undertake to reach a safe place may be almost as as staying in their own country. 4. They would do anything to escape their suffering: crossing deserts, mountains, seas and rivers, sometimes using _____ means of transport. On the each year people celebrate World Refugee Day. 6. There are an estimated refugees and asylum seekers in the world. 7. Some countries are worried because there may be too many of them seeking asylum therefore causing a great problem for ______ countries. 8. These refugees may fill their hospitals, their ______, take over their jobs as well as abusing 9. People worry that asylum seekers who arrive penniless and without any might be criminals or involved in acts of terrorism. 10. Governments are locking asylum seekers in centres regardless of their status. 11. Numbers indicate that and have the world's highest influx of refugees. 12. The migrants tend to be very _____ and highly motivated at their jobs and are the backbone of agricultural labour. 13. It is absurd for the rich nations to claim that their culture is being swamped by refugees, considering

that the refugees are in a there.

UNWILLING	UNITED	JOURNEYS	WORRIED	RICH
RELIGION	REFUGEE	SEEKERS	HIGHLY	INFLUX
MIGRANTS	MOUNTAIN	ASYLUM	MIGHT	DEFINED
PEOPLE	SEAS	SYSTEM —	→ FILL —	-> RIVERS

LEARNING ENHANCEMENT

Research

Visit the website <u>www.unhcr.org</u> and write down:

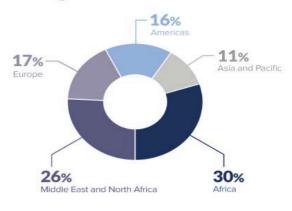
- 1) Facts which you did not know before and would like other people to know:
- 2) Facts which are alarming:
- 3) Actions which are inspiring:

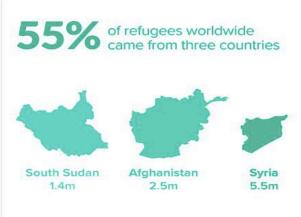


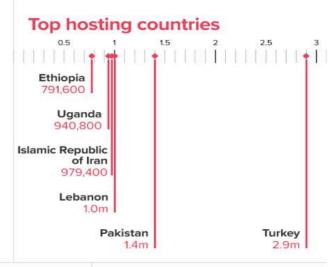




Where the world's displaced people are being hosted







28,300 people

a day forced to flee their homes because of conflict and persecution 10,966 staff

UNHCR employs 10,966 staff (as of 30 June 2017)

130 countries

We work in 130 countries (as of 30 June 2017)

We are funded almost entirely by voluntary contributions, with 87 per cent from governments and the European Union.

Source: UNHCR / 19 June 2017



Refugees 22.5 million 17.2 million under UNHCR mandate 5.3 million Palestinian refugees registered by UNRWA

Stateless people
10 million

Refugees resettled †189,300 in 2016

Reading & Speaking



Media centre

efworld

tistics Suppliers

Careers

Q Search



ABOUT US

EMERGENCIES

WHAT WE DO

NEWS AND STORIES

GOVERNMENTS AND PARTNERS

GET INVOLVED

lome > News and Stories

Stories

Search:

in title



Sort by relevance V

Apply filter



Syrian father of eight fights to give his family a future

Mahmoud Al-Bashawat did not think being reunited with his family would be almost as difficult as his journey over land and sea.

29 DEC 2017



'I would have paid to do the work I was doing'

UNHCR has nearly 11,000 staff, most of whom are based in the field. Meet Roberto Mignone, the UN Refugee Agency's representative to Libya.



Syrian wrestling star grapples with new challenge in Egypt

After escaping conflict in Syria, champion wrestler Amir opens a refugee sports centre in Alexandria to train a new generation of competitors.

29 DEC 2017

28 DEC 2017

KNOWLEDGE BUILDING

Vocabulary

Identify the metaphor

Just someone different from you

Very late / when no one was around

Very quickly

So that people would remember

Be left 'country-less'

Were between two states, full of uncertainty

The rich have control over the media Give me emotional support

We are all trying to get in touch with our families





KNOWLEDGE BUILDING

Speaking & Vocabulary

Working on metaphors

REFUGEES	ALIENS

Literature

refugee boy benjamin zephaniah



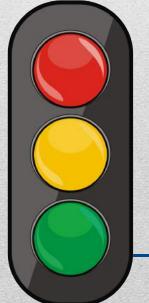
You wanna

Viewing

Much Apu About Nothing: Predict and classify



Hey, German boy, go back to	
I've come here legally as an	
The only thing we exchange for you is our nation.	onal



	are so jam-packed with e Bart have lost a will to learn.
Immigration is wha Simpson family imm	t is all about. The migrated to America.

on immigrants?



PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT

Family-School as a Unit

IMMIGRANTS IN MY FAMILY

Talk to your grandparents (or any older relative of yours) about your ancestry.

- 1. Are there any immigrants in your family tree? If so, who?
- 2. When did they come to Argentina? Why did they come here?
- 3. How did they live back in their country of origin? How did they live in our country when they first arrived?
- 4. Did they keep their traditions? If so, how? Are any of those traditions still present in your family nowadays?

If possible, bring a photograph to class.

Speaking

Every picture tells a story



LEARNING ENHANCEMENT

Research

What native peoples were there in Argentina before colonial times?

What happened to those native peoples during colonial times? Were all natives killed? Why (not)?

What native peoples have survived? Where do they live nowadays? How do they live?

What problems do they have with the Argentine state? Why?

What languages do they speak? How many people speak them? Find at least five words in each native language and translate them into English.

Listening

Mapuche Language



Listening

Ayün can hurt, ayün can hurt sometimes

But it's the only thing that I kimn

When it gets küdaunguen,

you know it can get küdaunguen sometimes

It is the only wéshakelu that makes us feel alive

We keep this love in a photograph

Listening

LOVING

LOVING

Ayün can hurt, ayün can hurt sometimes

KNOW

But it's the only thing that Ikimn

HARD

When it gets küdaunguen,

HARD

you know it can get kudaunguen sometimes

THING

It is the only weshakelu that makes us feel alive

We keep this love in a photograph

We made these memories for ourselves

EYES

Where our kuralngue are never closing

Hearts are never broken

TIME

And wenu's forever frozen still

So you can keep me

INSIDE

konelyu the pocket of your ripped jeans

Holding me closer 'til our kuralngue meet

You won't ever be alone, wait for me to come

Writing

LA NACION Refugiados SEGUIR +

La Argentina recibe refugiados sirios, ante el rechazo de Donald Trump

Luego de que el presidente de EE.UU. les cerrara la puerta, se potencian otras alternativas; San Luis es ahora el nuevo hogar de muchas personas que escapan de la guerra

VIERNES 24 DE MARZO DE 2017 • 21:17







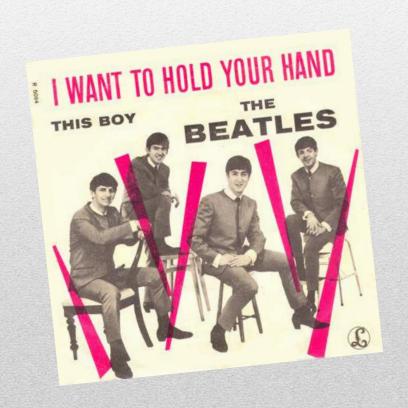






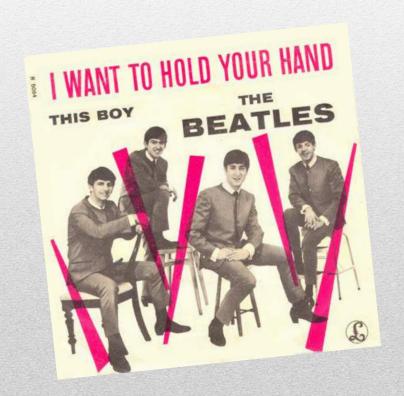
Writing

I want to hold your hand



Writing

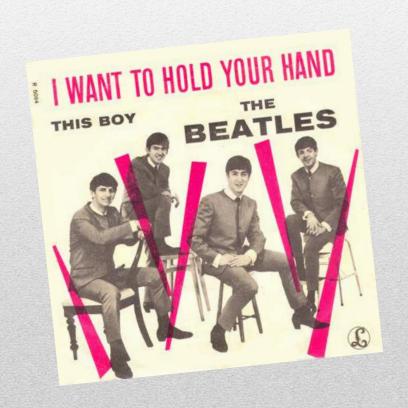
I want to hold your hand





Writing

I want to hold your hand



SOCIAL IMPACT

Praxis

The Native
Peoples of our
Country

Write a "Letter to the Editor" for the school newspaper and express your views on how they tackle the topic of refugees and native peoples.

What does critical citizenship education involve?

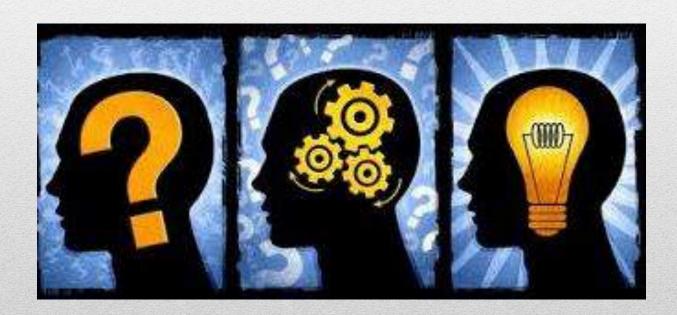
Argumentation and constructive dialogue

Glocalization and intercultural communication

Conscientization and critical literacy

Participation and collective action

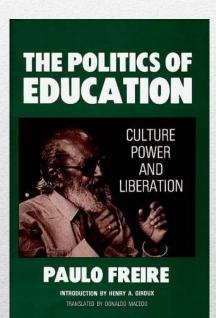
Conscientization & critical literacy



Conscientization & critical literacy

In mass society, ways of thinking become as standardized as ways of dressing and tastes in food. Men begin thinking and acting according to the prescriptions they receive daily from the communication media rather than in response to their dialectical relationships with the world.

(Freire, 1998: 517)





Reading the World & Reading the World

Literacy:
Reading
the Word
and the
World

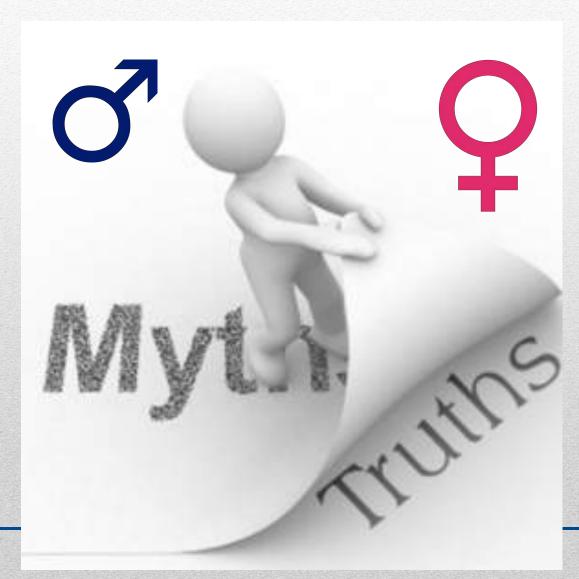
Paulo Freire and Donaldo Macedo

Reading between the lines

Reading social reality

Debunking myths which are presented as truths

SAMPLE TEACHING SEQUENCE #3





Suplementos Sátira / m²

Duro documento de la CNU que cuestiona lo realizado por los funcionarios desde el primer momento esta

Toda la actuación del Gobierno en el caso Maldonado bajo la mira



Página 12

Se realizó un Besazo colectivo en Constitución donde, por besar a su mujer fue detenida, maltratada y golpeada por la policía porteña. Mari las victimas de la agresión, sufrieron abusos en sus hogares durante conocieron cuando denunciaban sus casos en la televisión



El Alto Comisionado de Naciones Unidas para los Desichos Hanseos do a conscer un dura comunicado en respuesta. a la actuado por el gobiento argentino en el cisso Maldonado. No: es la cinca preocupación que tiene por estos dies. También le reclamb al gobierro español que garantice una investigación "minuciosa, independiente e impercial" de la violencia represiya con que se intentó entar el referendum cetalán del 1º de octubre. A lo que agreçó la petición de que scepte "sin demona" la visita de dos expertes de la ONJ en devechos humanes.

Llaman a indagatoria a Pachelo, el vecino de los García Belsunce ma Drástico giro en el caso Maria Marta Por Raúl Kollmann

40 La literatura de Don Segundo Sombra.

Mario

Goloboff

Se viene el cuco. por Luis Bruschtein



otorgado a la Campaña Internacional para Abolir las Armas Nucleares non El Nobel de

la Paz para

el desarme

La docente que cambió de género durante la cursada: "Cuando les conté a los alumnos fue hermoso"

Tiene 22 años y es el primer caso que se hace público en una escuela de La Plata. La postura del colegio, las preguntas de los padres y la reacción de los estudiantes.

Publicada: 2/10/2017 - 15:47 hs.

Quimey es un nombre de origen mapuche. Significa "hermoso/a" ya que las palabras en esa lengua no tienen género. No fue casual entonces que Tomás Ramos, de 22 años, decidiera adoptarlo cuando encaró el cambio de género. Quimey es profesora de inglés y puso en marcha su transformación durante el año escolar. "La profe" tuvo que pararse delante de la clase para explicar su decisión. Antes, lo hizo con las autoridades de la escuela.

Entró a la escuela con guardapolvo femenino. Cuando la vieron entrar, los alumnos empezaron a preguntarle por qué se vestía como mujer. Sus estudiantes van desde los 6 a los 13 años. Los más chiquitos se lo tomaron de manera más natural. Los más grandes mostraron algo de resistencia. Las preguntas fueron directas: "Profe, usted es puto", fue una de las primeras reacciones. Sin embargo, pasado el tiempo, empezaron a preguntar por la "Seño Quimey". Ahí supo que la habían aceptado como ella se identificaba. "Fue un

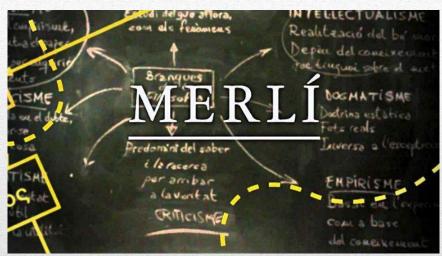


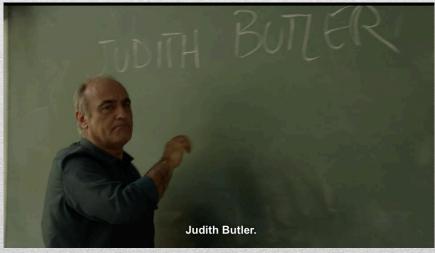
LEARNING ENHANCEMENT

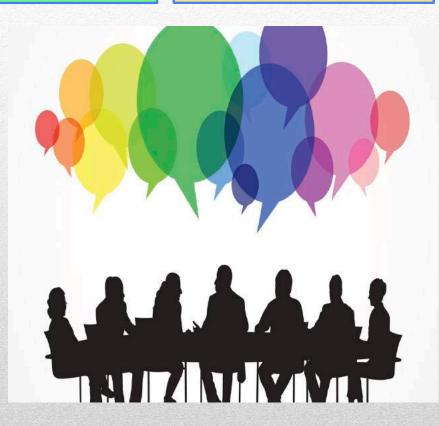
Research

- 1. Who is Judith Butler?
- 2. According to her, what is the difference between sex and gender?
- 3. Why is gender "performative" in her view?
- 4. What is the meaning of the word "cisgender"? Why is this word used nowadays?
- 5. What is the problem with the dichotomy MALE / FEMALE? How is this explored by the episode of *Merli*?

Speaking







Whole class discussion

Reading

Read the text and complete the chart

	What did they do?	What would Butler say to them?	What would you like to say to them?
JOSHUA SUTCLIFFE			
THE STUDENT'S MOTHER			
THE HEAD TECHER			

Teacher suspended for referring to a transgender pupil as a girl rather than a boy

Q ## & ≡

Teacher says his Christian beliefs mean he does not think there is anything wrong with referring to someone who is born female as a girl

Maya Oppenheim | @mayaoppenheim | Tuesday 14 November 2017 14:15 GMT | 17 comments

A teacher has been suspended after misgendering a transgender pupil by referring to the student as a girl rather than a boy.

Joshua Sutcliffe, a maths teacher at a state secondary school in Oxfordshire, said the complaint arrived after he unintentionally said "well done girls" to the boy and another student during a lesson.

The 27-year-old, who is faced with a disciplinary hearing, said he refused to use the pronouns "he" or "him" when referring to the student and instead chose to use the pupil's adopted male first name for professional reasons.

Mr Sutcliffe, who is a pastor at an evangelical church, said his Christian beliefs meant he did not think there was anything wrong with referring to someone who was born female as a girl.

According to Mr Sutcliffe, he was not provided with instructions on how he should be referring to the pupil. Mr Sutcliffe told *The Mail on Sunday* – who first reported the case – he was suspended several weeks after being called to the head teacher's office after a parents evening.

"It was surreal, Kafkaesque. I said it was only one incident, for which I had apologised, but [the headteacher] insisted the investigation would go ahead," he told the publication.

"While the suggestion that gender is fluid conflicts sharply with my Christian beliefs, I recognise my responsibility as a teacher and a Christian to treat each of my pupils with respect."

He added: "I have balanced these factors by using the pupil's chosen name, and although I did not intentionally refer to the pupil as a 'girl', I do not believe it is unreasonable to call someone a girl if they were born a girl."

The school said it was investigating complaints from the student's mother of several examples of "misgendering" their son and allegedly issuing him with a disproportionate number of detentions for not behaving well but this was not backed up during the school's investigation.

Viewing



Put the utterances in the order you hear them.



- 1. Even when the news media are trying to be supportive they can make dumb mistakes.
- 2. Your private parts are different now, aren't they?
- 3. That is a big step forward for Transgender Americans.
- 4. You've got breast implants?
- 5. If I saw you undressed, you would look like a woman to me, totally, yes?
- 6. Let's not get too complainant about how far we've come.
- 7. Don't you feel funny with the wrong genitalia?



KNOWLEDGE BUILDING

Grammar

QUESTIONS

SIMPLE TENSES

CONTINUOUS OR PERFECT TENSES

MODAL VERBS

EXORCISE THE VERB

He often goes to parties

MOVE FIRST ELEMENT in VERB PHRASE

She has been doing gym

MOVE FIRST ELEMENT in VERB PHRASE

They can drive fast

Where **DOES** he often **GO**? What **HAS** she **BEEN** doing?

How CAN they DRIVE?



INFORMAL QUESTIONS, INDIRECT QUESTIONS AND QUESTION TAGS

Who did these questions remind you of?

"Your private parts are different now, aren't they?"

"You've got breast implants?"

"If I saw you undressed, you would look like a woman to me, totally, yes?"

"Don't you feel funny with the wrong genitalia?"



Speaking

Mirtha's Questions







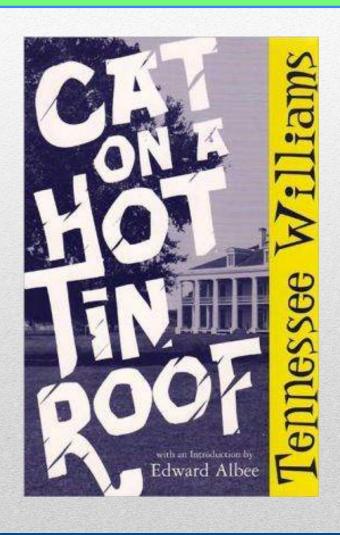
PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT

Family-School as a Unit

THE GENDER IDENTITY LAW IN OUR COUNTRY

- 1. Design a questionnaire on the gender identity law in your mother tongue.
- 2. Give the questionnaire to at least 10 members of your family.
- 3. Write a short report on your findings.
- 4. In class, be ready to share the results and draw some conclusions on how much people know about this law.
- 5. In groups, write a final report which contains suggestions on how to promote the law.

Literature



Listening

Emoji Song





You with the



eyes

Don't be discouraged

Oh, I



It's hard to take



In a world full of people

You can lose



of it all

And the



still inside you

Can make you feel so small

You with the SAD eyes

Don't be discouraged

Oh, I REALIZE

It's hard to take **COURAGE**

In a world full of people

You can lose SIGHT of it all

And the DARKNESS still inside you

Can make you feel so small

But I see your true colors

SHINING through

I see your true colors

And that's why I LOVE you

So don't be AFRAID to let them show

Your true colors

True colors are beautiful

Like a RAINBOW

Show me a **SMILE** then

Don't be UNHAPPY, can't remember

When I last saw you LAUG

LAUGHING

If this world makes you CRAZY

And you've taken all you can BEAF

You call me up

Because I know I'll be there

KNOWLEDGE BUILDING

Vocabulary

Emotions Bingo



KNOWLEDGE BUILDING

Pronunciation

The A Team











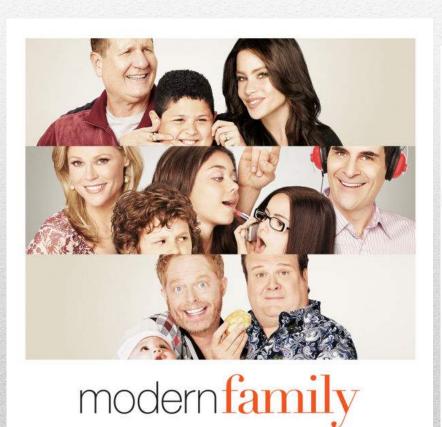
THE SAD SOUND

THE LAUGHING SOUND

THE SOUND OF COURAGE

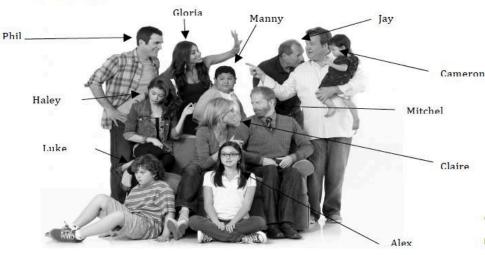
THE CRAZY SOUND

Viewing



- Mockumentary: a satirical television or radio programme in the form of a parody of a documentary. [from MOCK + (DOC)UMENTARY]
- May/December relationship: a relationship between two people where one partner is in the
 "winter" of their life (old) and the other partner in the relationship is in the "spring" of their life
 (young). This can go either way such as the woman is older or the man is older.

1. Who is who?



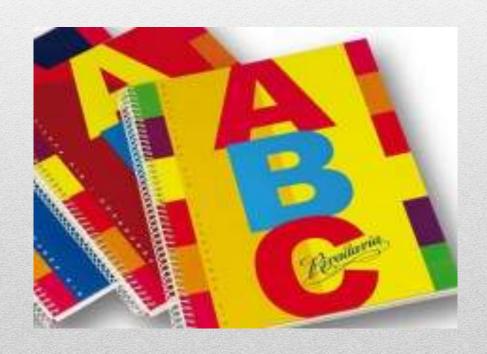
2. Introduction:	CLAIRE: What are they doing up there?		
CONTROL OF			
 a. Why is Claire in a bad mood? b. Why is Claire worried about the length of Haley's skirt? 	ALEX: Nothing.		
c. What does Jay mean when he says, "Let's take it down a notch?"			
d. Why does the woman think Manny should be taken out of the team?	CLAIRE: OK. I'm making a cake for tonight. You wanna help me with?		
e. What does Josh say before he introduces himself to Gloria?			
f. How does the misunderstanding come about on the plane?	ALEX: Sure. So, if Haley gets pregnant, will you pretend she has for a few months and then tell everyone?		
3. Scene 2: Complete these utterances:	CLAIRE: What?		
a. "I'm hip, I surf the web, I text: LOL, ; OMG, ; WTF	CLAIRE: WHAL:		
	ALEX: This senior at school was for like four months, but Jenna Resnick swears		
b. "No, no, no. The agreement was that if he shoots someone	she saw her in a coin-op car wash. () First of all, it would be really cool to see		
of the new teachers was due to the stools someone	Haley that fat, and how awesome would it be to have a who's really my		
c. "4.15, shoot Luke." "Sorry dude, it's"			
4. Scenes 3 and 4: Who says each of the following utterances?	6. Scene 7: Put the utterances in the order you hear them.		
a. "Yeah, because that's where you live; down here. But I live up here!"			
b. "If you put on a puffy white shirt and declare your love for a 16-year	"It's supposed to hurt"		
old, you are gonna be swinging from the flagpole in your puffy white	"She's like completely freaking out and embarrassing me"		
underpants."	"I have seen this little show before"		
c. "Which one were you doing? I'm hearing this for the first time."	"And why are you smiling?"		
d. "Apparently your body does a nesting, very maternal, primal thing,	"I'm not enjoying this"		
where it retains nutrients. Some sort of molecular physiology thing,"	"I was just dropping off some laundry"		
e. "We tore you away from everything you know but don't worry. Things	"I thought you were a friend!"		
are normal here. Your fathers are floating fairies."	"I think you've learned your lesson"		
f. "This would've gone on forever. You're an avoider."			
a manage gode on street route and totale.	Scene 8: Complete the spaces with ONE word.		
5. Scenes 5, 6 and 7: Complete the following utterances:			
ACT ESTATE AND ASSESSED AS A SECURIO AND A SECURIO ACTUAL PRODUCTION OF	MITCHELL: About a year ago, Cam and I started feeling this for something more.		
PHIL: It's like that, You just stare down on them and . Your mouth might be	Like a maybe a baby.		
saying, 'Ain't we cool?' But your eyes are like 'Nice to meet you.' 'No, it's not.'	JAY: That's a bad idea.		
	MITCHELL: What do you, bad idea?		
PHIL: Ouch! That's my back! Aw! Oh! I slipped .	JAY: Well, kids need a mother. I mean, if you two guys are, get a dog.		
	MITCHELL: OK, we're not bored, Dad.		
MANNY: I've put my thoughts into words, and now	GLORIA: I support you, Mitchel. Even though you're not my son.		
83336341334111166235533441116643621164166	CLAIRE: I think what Dad is trying to say is that you're a little, kids bring		
GLORIA: You're in such a bad mood. And I know why. It's because that man thought	and you don't handle it well.		
	MITCHELL: That's not what Dad's saying, It's what you're saying, and it's in a		
	whole different way.		
JAY: No.	PHIL: OK, people, let's all,		
	ALEX: Hey! Where's Cameron?		
GLORIA: Yes. When you say 'no' like that, it's always 'yes'. Come on. We're, Let's	MITCHELL: Thank you! Someone who's not me notices he's not here.		
get you some younger clothes.	JAY: Oh! So that's the big announcement: you twoup. Well, a baby wasn't gonna help		
	that anyway. And let me tell you something, You're better off, because he was a bit of a drama		
JAY: I don't need younger clothes, and I don't care what some jackass thinks			
of me.	 What does Cam mean when he says he can't "turn it off"? Is that what Mitchell meant? 		

- What reasons does Jay give for being happy about Mitchell and Cam adopting a baby?



LEARNING ENHANCEMENT Metalearning

The Series Notebook



Speaking

Gay Adoption

Those in favour

Those against

Those who are still unsure

IN-CLASS DEBATE - ORAL ASSESSMENT RUBRIC

	1-2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10
Grammar in Use	Several level- inappropriate mistakes (e.g. tenses / agreement / etc.). Simple structures.	A few level- inappropriate mistakes (e.g. tenses / agreement / etc.). Inaccurate use of complex structures.	Correct use of English. Even though some mistakes have been made, they do not hinder communication. Both simple and complex structures.	Almost no language mistakes have been made. Accurate use of both complex and simple structures.	No language mistakes have been made. Varied grammatical structures.
Vocabulary in Use	Poor lexical choice. No use of specific vocabulary related to the topic.	An attempt has been made to use specific vocabulary, but it has not always been used accurately.	Most of the specific lexical items have been correctly used. Some vague concepts have been used.	Specific vocabulary has been used accurately. Very few instances of vague language.	Lexical items are specific and accurately used. Varied vocabulary.
Phonology In Use	Unintelligible pronunciation. Spanish intonation.	Several unclearly pronounced words. Phonological mistakes bring about misunderstandings. Intonation does not match the attitude of the speaker.	Very few phonological mistakes. Even though there are some intonation problems, the message is clearly understood.	Almost no phonological mistakes. Intonation is mostly functional and coherent with the speaker's intention.	No phonological mistakes. Clear pronunciation. Intonation is mostly functional and coherent with the speaker's intention.
Content	Off subject or irrelevant points. The speaker does not address the issue under discussion.	Very few points have been made. Some irrelevant ideas are included in the presentation. Unclear concepts.	Good ideas in connection with the topic. No irrelevant points, even though there have been some unclear concepts.	Several ideas have been put forward. No vague concepts. Interesting points with an original approach to the topic.	Excellent points have been made. Creative ideas have been put forward. Solid arguments and counterarguments.
Argumentative Strategies	No supporting ideas for main points. No evidence or examples to justify what has been said.	Very few supporting ideas for main points. Little evidence and few examples to justify what has been said.	Several clear supporting points for the main ideas. Some clear examples to defend the speaker's position.	Most points have been supported by convinding evidence or clear examples.	All points have been justified by illuminating examples and clear evidence. Excellent argumentative line.

Writing

A personal reflection by email



Thanks for your email. I'm sharing this song which came to mind when reading about you.

Regards, Mariano

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SbSM02_1k34

MAKE YOUR OWN KIND OF MUSIC

Nobody can tell ya

There's only one song worth singing

Cause it hangs them up to see someone like you But you've gotta make your own kind of music

Sing your own special song Make your own kind of music

Even if nobody else sings along

You're gonna be nowhere

The loneliest kind of lonely

It may be rough going

Just to do your thing's the hardest thing to do But you've gotta make your own kind of music

Sing your own special song Make your own kind of music

Even if nobody else sings along

So if you cannot take my hand

And if you must be going

I will understand

You've gotta make your own kind of music

Sing your own special song

Make your own kind of music

Even if nobody else sings along You've gotta make your own kind of music

Sing your own special song

Make your own kind of music

SOCIAL IMPACT

Praxis

Inform the general public of the gender identity law with a bilingual leaflet

Write a project for a gender discrimination protocol in the school

Report gender discrimination comments on Facebook

What does critical citizenship education involve?

Argumentation and constructive dialogue

Glocalization and intercultural communication

Conscientization and critical literacy

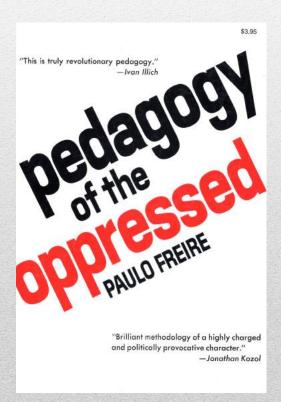
Participation and collective action

Participation & collective action



Participation & collective action

"It is only when the oppressed find the oppressor out and become involved in the organized struggle for their liberation that they begin to believe in themselves. This discovery cannot be purely intellectual but must involve action; nor can it be limited to mere activism, but must include serious reflection: only then will it be a praxis." (Freire, 1970:65)



"In terms of participation, the current approach to introducing citizenship has shifted its focus onto a series of participatory actions rather than on a static set of concepts to be dealt with in the classroom without active involvement. A citizen is no longer seen as a person who abides by all the laws of a country and assumes the rights and duties s/he has in society; the ideal citizen nowadays is someone who is well informed on local and global issues and able to take social responsibility and action when required." (Rojas Serrano, 2008: 65)



HOW
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Asociación Colombiana de Profesores de Inglés
Colombia

Rojas Serrano, Javier

ELT and Citizenship: Basic Principles to Raise Social Awareness Through Language

Teaching

HOW, vol. 15, núm. 1, 2008, pp. 63-82

Asociación Colombiana de Profesores de Inglés

Bogotá, Colombia

Available in: http://www.redalyc.org/articulo.oa?id=499450714005

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Colombia

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ELT and Citizenship: Basic Principles to Raise Social Awareness Through Language

Teaching

HOW, vol. 15, núm. 1, 2008, pp. 63-82

Asociación Colombiana de Profesores de Inglés

Bogotá, Colombia

Available in: http://www.redalyc.org/articulo.oa?id=499450714005

"In terms of participation, the current approach to introducing citizenship has shifted its focus onto a series of participatory actions rather than on a static set of concepts to be dealt with in the classroom without active involvement. A citizen is no longer seen as a person who abides by all the laws of a country and assumes the rights and duties s/he has in society; the ideal citizen nowadays is someone who is well informed on local and global issues and able to take social responsibility and action when required." (Rojas Serrano, 2008: 65)



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PRAXIS

Serious reflection

Social responsibility

Collective action

SAMPLE TEACHING SEQUENCE #4



Pampita Sexo y deseo en la pantalla Debuta como actriz de cine y está feliz.









Clarinx

Sábado 30.9

El escándalo por el episodio sexual durante la toma del colegio

Crece la polémica por el abuso y separan al alumno del Nacional Buenos Aires

El rector Zorzoli dijo que el estudiante denunciado por abusar de una chica de 14 años debia seguir en la escuela. El ministro de Educación, Finocchiaro, lo cuestionó y le pidió "estar a la altura de las circunstancias". Más tarde, la UBA

apartó al joven de 18 años y decidió que termine el secundario en otra sede de la universidad. Expertos en minoridad también criticaron al directivo por plantear que se debía averiguar "si hubo o no consentimiento", sociedad PSB

Ricardo Roa

El abuso de las tomas y el abuso



Del Café de los Angelitos a una banda de narcolavadores

Arrestaron en Colombia a un experto en lavado de dinero conectado con narcos. La DEA advirtió a la Argentina que tenía

operaciones en el país por US\$ 15 millones. Hubo 6 detenidos y 34 allanamientos, incluyendo al histórico bar porteño. P72

ANUNCIO EN ROMA

El Papa av oficialme el año pró no visitar la Argenti

comunicado, que no en el 2018. Así, conge que hablaban de un caso de que la situac gentina bajara su niv Francisco no viene a desde su asunción e

JORGE SAM

En busca goles salv

Se quedó sin Agü ser titular y se acc confia en Icardi o



Revocan la prisión domiciliaria de Milagro Sala

Su abogada dijo anoche que apelará ante la Cámara de Casación, P34



REPUBLICA ARGENTINA, AÑO LXXEN* 25.707 - RECARGO ENVIDAL INTERIOR \$4.00 - URUDUAY \$70.00 - BRASIL, RE 700 - PRECIDIRE LOS OPCIONALES EN EL INDICE DE LA PAGENA RO

Viewing

The 5 WH-



- 1. What is the meaning of "#metoo"?
- 2. Who started the campaign?
- 3. Why was this campaign launched?
- 4. How many people have come out by posting "#metoo"?
- 5. Where does this problem happen, according to Ellen?



Speaking



Girl tells boy. Boy tells class.

Reading

Hashtag each paragraph

Nearly 68,000 people have so far replied to Milano's tweet, and the #MeToo hashtag has been used more than 1m times in the US, Europe, the Middle East and beyond. The French used #balancetonporc, the Spanish #YoTambien, and in Arab countries the hashtags وانا_ايضا and الانا_اليضا were predominant.

#METOOAROUNDTHEWORLD

Sexual harassment

#MeToo: how a hashtag became a rallying cry against sexual harassment

Actor Alyssa Milano's online call after the Harvey Weinstein revelations became a conversation about men's behaviour towards women and power imbalances



Alyssa Milano has been one of Harvey Weinstein's most vocal critics and called on women to use #MeToo to tell their stories of harassment. Photograph: Carlo Allegri/Reuters

It started with an exposé detailing countless allegations against Hollywood producer Harvey Weinstein. But soon, personal stories began pouring in from women in all industries across the world, and the hashtag #MeToo became a rallying cry against sexual assault and harassment.

The movement began on social media after a call to action by the actor Alyssa Milano, one of Weinstein's most vocal critics, who wrote: "If all the women who have been sexually harassed or assaulted wrote 'Me too' as a status, we might give people a sense of the magnitude of the problem."

Within days, millions of women - and some men - used Twitter, Facebook and Instagram to disclose the harassment and abuse they have faced in their own lives. They included celebrities and public figures such as Björk and Olympic gymnast McKayla Maroney, as well as ordinary people who felt empowered to finally speak out. The story moved beyond any one man; it became a conversation about men's behaviour towards women and the imbalance of power at the top.

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Facebook said that within 24 hours, 4.7 million people around the world engaged in the #metoo conversation, with over 12m posts, comments, and reactions.

"It is about so much more than Harvey Weinstein," said Caroline Criado-Perez, cofounder of The Women's Room and the feminist campaigner who forced the Bank of England to have female representation on banknotes.

The effects are being seen every day. One anonymous woman used the #MeToo hasthag to accuse Vice journalist Sam Kriss of forcibly kissing and harassing her. Kriss posted an apology on Medium, but has since been sacked from Vice and had his membership to the Labour party suspended. On Thursday, British GQ's political correspondent, Rupert Myers, was also fired after a number of women made allegations against him on Twitter. The next day, Vox Media's editorial director, Lockhart Steele, was fired over allegations made against him in a Medium post.

The movement has also inspired a series of offshoot hashtags used by men, including #IDidThat and #HowIWillChange, in which men have admitted inappropriate behaviour.

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Grammar

Simple Past vs. Present Perfect

SIMPLE PAST

A finished action at a specific time in the past

A past habit

PRESENT PERFECT

An unfinished action (with no specific time)

A finished action with an unfinished time reference

An action in the past with a present result



Grammar

Simple Past vs. Present Perfect

#IHAVETOO

I have dated someone annoying

I have cheated on an exam

I have told a lie to a person I love

I have recently had an unforgettable day

LEARNING ENHANCEMENT

Research

- 1. What is ItsOnUs.org?
- 2. Who started it? What for?
- 3. How can I take a pledge?
- 4. What did you learn on the site which you did not know before?
- 5. Find information about Argentina. Are the facts similar or different?

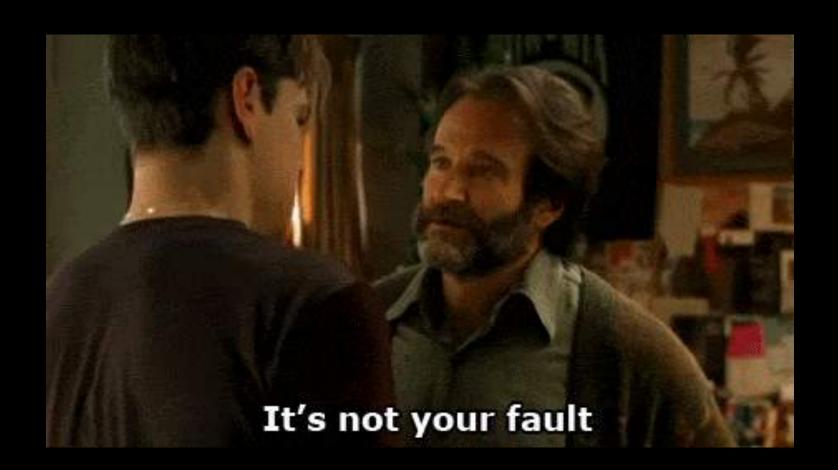


Listening

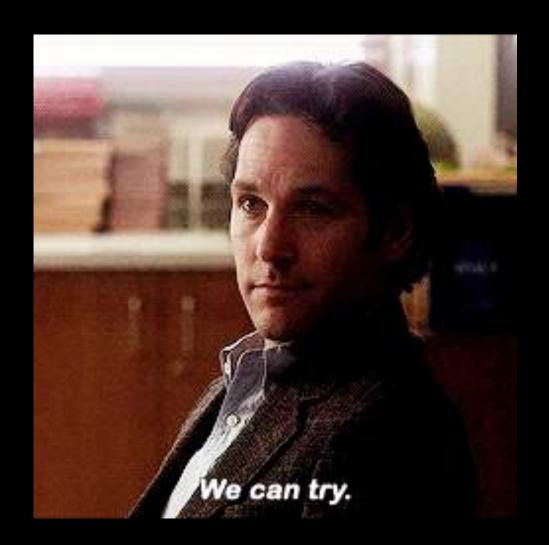
The GIF Song











HOEODY







NOBODY knows what you're going through

So you JUST BE YOU, and I'll be that, too

No one should know if you BLEED red or blue

You just BLEED you, and I'll sit with you.

It's NOT YOUR FAULT you don't feel safe

It's NOT YOUR FAULT so don't take the blame

No, it's on us

It's NOT YOUR FAULT you don't feel safe

It's NOT YOUR FAULT so don't take the blame

No, it's on us

WE CAN TRY ___ together

Make it right together

We can FIGHT together

It's on us

Though your trust is stolen

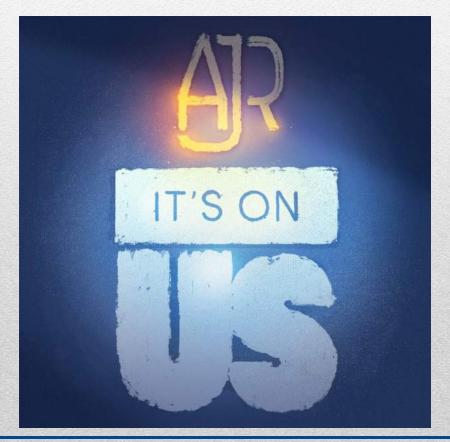
Though your HEART IS BROKEN ____

You are never broken

It's on us. Know that it's on us.

Speaking

Discussion



Reading

Emoji Reaction











Be a lady they said. Your skirt is too short. Your shirt is too low. Your pants are too tight. Don't show so much skin. Don't show your thighs. Don't show your breasts. Don't show your midriff. Don't show your cleavage. Don't show your underwear. Don't show your shoulders. Cover up. Leave something to the imagination. Dress modestly. Don't be a temptress. Men can't control themselves. Men have needs. You look frumpy. Loosen up. Show some skin. Look sexy. Look hot. Don't be so provocative. You're asking for it. Wear black. Wear heels. You're too dressed up. You're too dressed down. Don't wear those sweatpants; you look like you've let yourself go.

Be a lady they said. Don't be too fat. Don't be too thin. Don't be too large. Don't be too small. Eat up. Slim down. Stop eating so much. Don't eat too fast. Order a salad. Don't eat carbs. Skip dessert. You need to lose weight. Fit into that dress. Go on a diet. Watch what you eat. Eat celery. Chew gum. Drink lots of water. You have to fit into those jeans. God, you look like a skeleton. Why don't you just eat? You look emaciated. You look sick. Eat a burger. Men like women with some meat on their bones. Be small. Be light. Be little. Be petite. Be feminine. Be a size zero. Be a double zero. Be nothing. Be less than nothing.

Be a lady they said. Remove your body hair. Shave your legs. Shave your armpits. Shave your bikini line. Wax your face. Wax your arms. Wax your eyebrows. Get rid of your mustache. Bleach that. Lighten your skin. Tan your skin. Eradicate your scars. Cover your stretch marks. Tighten your abs. Plump your lips. Botox your wrinkles. Lift your face. Tuck your tummy. Thin your thighs. Tone your calves. Perk up your boobs. Look natural. Be genuine. Be confident. You're trying too hard. You look overdone. Men don't like girls who try too hard.

Be a lady they said. Wear makeup. Prime your face. Conceal your blemishes. Contour your nose. Highlight your cheekbones. Line your lids. Fill in your brows. Lengthen your lashes. Color your lips. Powder, blush, bronze, highlight. Your hair is too short. Your hair is too long. Your ends are split. Highlight your hair. Your roots are showing. Dye your hair. Not blue, that looks unnatural. You're going grey. You look so old. Look young. Look youthful. Look ageless. Don't get old. Women don't get old. Old is ugly. Men don't like ugly.

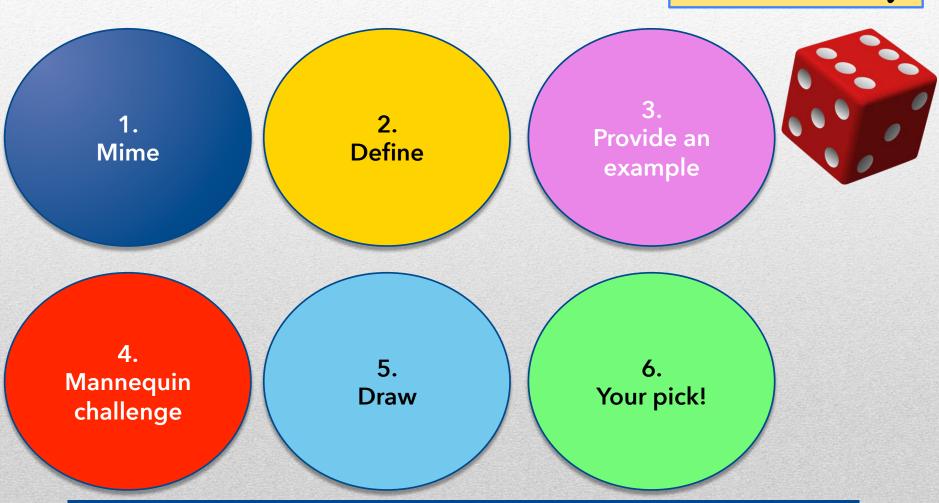
Be a lady they said. Save yourself. Be pure. Be virginal. Don't talk about sex. Don't flirt. Don't be a skank. Don't be a whore. Don't sleep around. Don't lose your dignity. Don't have sex with too many men. Don't give yourself away. Men don't like sluts. Don't be a prude. Don't be so up tight. Have a little fun. Smile more. Pleasure men. Be experienced. Be sexual. Be innocent. Be dirty. Be virginal. Be sexy. Be the cool girl. Don't be like the other girls.

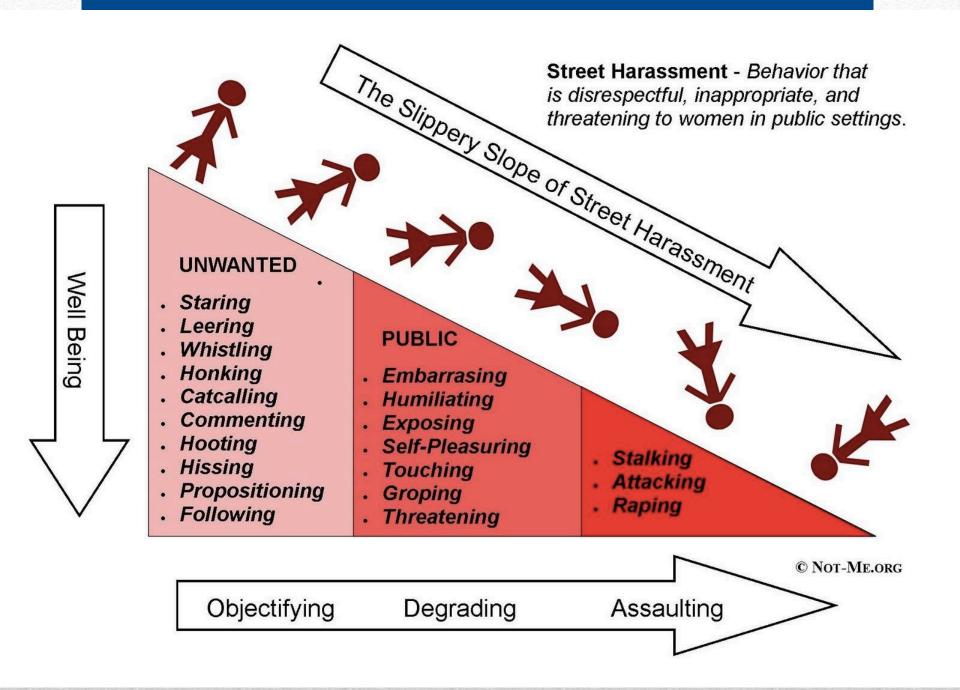
Be a lady they said. Don't talk to loud. Don't talk too much. Don't take up space. Don't sit like that. Don't stand like that. Don't be intimidating. Why are you so miserable? Don't be a bitch. Don't be so bossy. Don't be assertive. Don't overact. Don't overact. Don't overact. Don't cry. Don't cry. Don't swear. Be passive. Be obedient. Endure the pain. Be pleasing. Don't complain. Let him down easy. Boost his ego. Make him fall for you. Men want what they can't have. Don't give yourself away. Make him work for it. Men love the chase. Fold his clothes. Cook his dinner. Keep him happy. That's a woman's job. You'll make a good wife some day. Take his last name. You hyphenated your name? Crazy feminist. Give him children. You don't want children? You will some day. You'll change your mind.

Be a lady they said. Don't get raped. Protect yourself. Don't drink too much. Don't walk alone. Don't go out too late. Don't dress like that. Don't show too much. Don't get drunk. Don't leave your drink. Have a buddy. Walk where it is well lit. Stay in the safe neighborhoods. Tell someone where you're going. Bring pepper spray. Buy a rape whistle. Hold your keys like a weapon. Take a self-defense course. Check your trunk. Lock your doors. Don't go out alone. Don't make eye contact. Don't bat your eyelashes. Don't look easy. Don't attract attention. Don't work late. Don't crack dirty jokes. Don't smile at strangers. Don't go out at night. Don't trust anyone. Don't say yes. Don't say no.

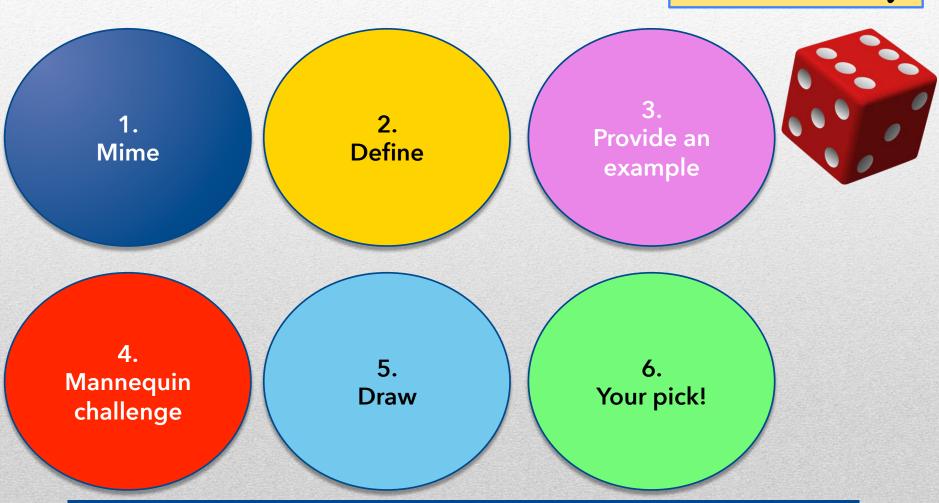
Just "be a lady" they said.

Speaking & Vocabulary





Speaking & Vocabulary



Literature

"SLUT is truthful, raw, and immediate! Experience this play and witness what American young women live with every day."

-GLORIA STEINEM

A PLAY and GUIDEBOOK for COMBATING SEXISM and SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Edited by KATIE CAPPIELLO and MEG McINERNEY Introduction by JENNIFER BAUMGARDNER APTERWORD WITH CAROL GILLIGAN

PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT

Family-School as a Unit

THE ROLE OF WOMEN... IN MY FAMILY

Talk to as many female members of your family as you can. Ask them these questions and be ready to discuss their answers with the rest of your class.

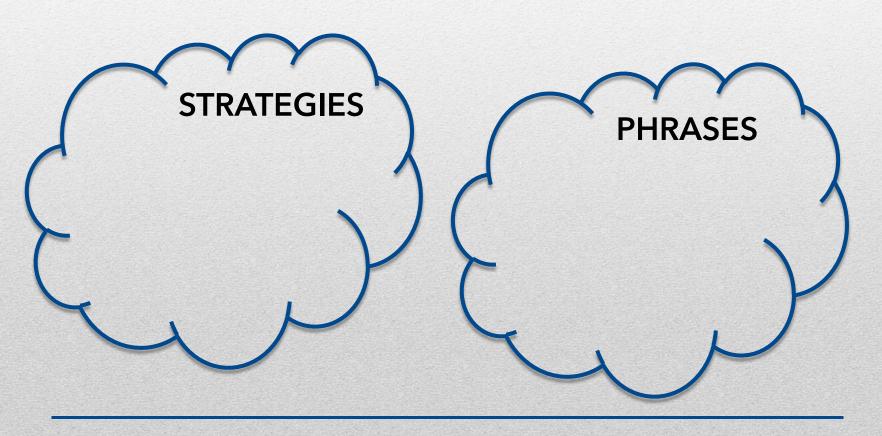
- 1. In what way/s is it difficult to be a woman nowadays?
- 2. In what way/s was it difficult to be a woman when they were younger?
- 3. What kind of changes would they introduce in our society to improve gender equality?
- 4. Tell them about the "#metoo" campaign. Would they also say "#metoo"? Why (not)?

Writing



Viewing & Speaking

Commercials: It's on US







Pronunciation

Fall and Stress

It's on us to stop sexual assault.

To get in the way before it happens.

To get a friend home safe.

To not blame the victim.

It's on us to look out for each other

To not look the other way.

It's on us to stand up, to step in, to take responsibility

It's on us, all of us, to stop sexual assault.

Learn how and take the pledge at ItsOnUs.org

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Speaking

Role play: commercials against sexual harassment. They must end with the message you got.









SOCIAL IMPACT

Praxis

Perform the play
Slut for other
courses. Conduct
a debate at the
end.

Participate in the creation of a protocol for harassment at school

Start a
"#NoMeansNo"
campaign on
twitter

What does critical citizenship education involve?

Argumentation and constructive dialogue

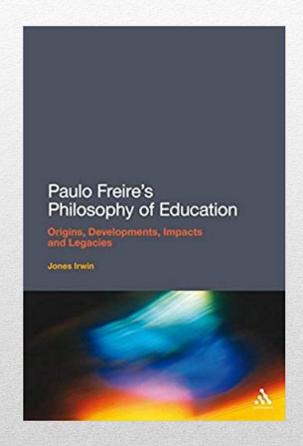
Glocalization and intercultural communication

Conscientization and critical literacy

Participation and collective action

Conclusion

It is love that brings us beyond fear, beyond the fear of freedom, as an act of courage. [...] As Freire notes, 'domination reveals a pathology of love; because love is an act of courage not of fear, love is commitment to others.' (Feire, 1996:70)



Conclusion... or the beginning of something

If you believe, like me, that society needs a change...

Let's not only teach English, but give our students a compass



In a post-truth era in which the media and politicians manipulate reality...

Let's teach our learners how to read the word and the world.

In a divided country, in which debate and verbal violence seem to dominate...

Let's teach our students how to engage in active listening and constructive dialogue

In a world in which the other is seen as a threat

Let's develop our learners' intercultural competence...

...to help them understand and accept people from other cultures....

as well as to value and share their own.

In a time when technology alienates us and makes us passive recipients of information...

Let's teach our students how to pose questions and use doubt as a springboard for learning

In a society with large inequalities and increasing poverty

Let's teach our learners how to participate actively and act upon the unfair realities around them.

Together with your learners in action, you can help transform society

Can I count on you?

Can the world count on you?

THANK YOU VERY MUCH!



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